CPD April 2015

The CPD programme for *SAJCH* is being administered by Medical Practice Consulting: CPD questionnaires must be completed online at www.mpconsulting.co.za

True (T) or False (F):

Regarding access to healthcare for patients with chronic diseases:

- 1. More than 50% of a cohort of children with systemic lupus erythematosus in South Africa (SA) presented with severe manifestations, such as stroke or renal failure.
- 2. The Gini coefficient is a measure of socioeconomic status.

Regarding the hearing assessment of children between 0 and 35 months:

- 3. Some form of newborn screening for hearing loss occurs in the majority (>75%) of private hospitals in SA.
- 4. The Health Professions Council of SA (HPCSA) recommends that infant screening should be done early so that hearing loss can be confirmed by 3 months of age.

Regarding sickle cell anaemia in children:

- The homozygote rate for sickle cell anaemia is approximately 3% in Nigeria.
- 6. Micro-albuminuria is an early indication of glomerular dysfunction in subjects with sickle cell anaemia.

Regarding the use of nasal CPAP in neonates:

- Nasal continuous positive airway pressure (NCPAP) reduces the functional residual capacity and tidal volume of treated premature neonates.
- 8. NCPAP reduces the need for surfactant in preterm infants with hyaline membrane disease.

Regarding mother-to-child transmission of HIV:

9. With appropriate PMTCT programmes in place, as in developed countries, transmission rates to infants are <2%.

Viral load in the mother does not correlate with the risk of HIV transmission to the infant.

Regarding hypoxaemia in children with pneumonia:

- 11. Using a pulse oximeter, hypoxaemia is usually considered to be present if the SpO_2 is <85%.
- 12. In several studies in Nigeria, mortality among children <5 years of age admitted to hospital is <10%.

Regarding tuberous sclerosis complex:

- Tuberous sclerosis complex is inherited as an autosomal recessive condition.
- 14. The two most common renal lesions are angiomyolipomata and renal cysts.

Regarding vitamin B₁₂ deficiency in an infant:

- 15. Infantile vitamin B₁₂ deficiency may be secondary to a maternal vegetarian diet.
- 16. Infantile vitamin B_{12} deficiency may cause developmental regression in infants.

Regarding Trisomy 13

- 17. Trisomy 13 is associated with choanal atresia, macrocephaly and syndactyly.
- 18. Trisomy 13 may be diagnosed by a polymerase chain reaction (PCR) aneuploidy screen.

Regarding podophyllin poisoning:

- 19. Podophyllin toxicity may cause thrombocytopenia and leucopenia.
- 20. Peripheral neuropathies may develop days after ingestion.

A maximum of 3 CEUs will be awarded per correctly completed test.

CPD questionnaires must be completed online via www.mpconsulting.co.za. After submission you can check the answers and print your certificate. Accreditation number: MDB015/165/02/2015(Clinical)

